N = 1000 likely voters
Margin of error plus/minus 3.1%

Hello, my name is XX and I am calling from Action Research. This is not a sales call. We are conducting a brief survey of voters nationwide and would just like your opinions on a few issues.

1. Are you or is someone in your house a registered voter? May I speak with that person?

   100 Yes

2. How likely are you to vote in the November 2020 elections?

   89 Very likely
   11 Likely

[SPLIT SAMPLE FOR Qs 3 AND 4] [CODES READ TO HALF THE SAMPLE/OPEN CODE TO THE OTHER HALF]

3. Which of the following is the most pressing issue facing the United States right now?
   [RESPONSES READ AND ROTATED]

   53 Coronavirus
   17 The economy
   7 Health care
   6 Unemployment
   5 Education
   4 Growth of government
   3 Climate change
   3 Other [NOT READ]
   2 Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]
4. And the second most? [RESPONSES READ AND ROTATED]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Topic</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>The economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Unemployment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Coronavirus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Health care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Climate change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Growth of government</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Other [NOT READ]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3B. What is the most pressing issue facing the United States right now? (this is the open code version of the split sample; only responses with more than 3% listed)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Topic</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td>Coronavirus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>The economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Don’t know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>The President</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Health care</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4B. And the second most? (this is the open code version of the split sample; only responses with more than 3% listed)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Topic</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>The economy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Don’t know</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Coronavirus</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Health care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Unemployment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>President Trump</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Immigration</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. Which of the following comes closest to your thoughts?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Statement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>The corona virus has been worse than I expected.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>The corona virus has been about what I expected.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>The corona virus has not been as bad as I expected.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
6. Which has been more damaging, the corona virus or the government’s reaction to it?

29  The corona virus
45  The government’s reaction to it
21  Both [NOT READ]
  2  Neither [NOT READ]
  3  Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

I am going to read you a list of statements. For each one, please tell me whether you . . . with it.

Strongly agree
Somewhat agree
Somewhat disagree
Strongly disagree
Have no strong feeling one way or the other

[QUESTIONS 8 THROUGH 20 ROTATED]

7. I’m concerned about the amount of debt the federal government is incurring in addressing the corona virus.

44  Strongly agree
28  Somewhat agree

72  TOTAL AGREE
11  Somewhat disagree
10  Strongly disagree

21  TOTAL DISAGREE
  5  Have no strong feeling one way or the other
  1  Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

8. Government should control more of the economy in the United States.

13  Strongly agree
17  Somewhat agree

30  TOTAL AGREE
25  Somewhat disagree
36  Strongly disagree

61  TOTAL DISAGREE
7. Have no strong feeling one way or the other
2. Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

9. Governments were mostly caught by surprised by the corona virus.

36. Strongly agree
25. Somewhat agree
61. TOTAL AGREE
13. Somewhat disagree
21. Strongly disagree
34. TOTAL DISAGREE
4. Have no strong feeling one way or the other
1. Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

10. I usually trust the government to make the right decisions.

12. Strongly agree
28. Somewhat agree
40. TOTAL AGREE
26. Somewhat disagree
28. Strongly disagree
54. TOTAL DISAGREE
6. Have no strong feeling one way or the other
1. Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]
11. [SPLIT SAMPLE]

Everyone should be guaranteed a job.

  23  Strongly agree
  18  Somewhat agree

**41** TOTAL AGREE

  21  Somewhat disagree
  30  Strongly disagree

**51** TOTAL DISAGREE

  6  Have no strong feeling one way or the other
  2  Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

The federal government should guarantee everyone a job.

  17  Strongly agree
  20  Somewhat agree

**37** TOTAL AGREE

  23  Somewhat disagree
  34  Strongly disagree

**57** TOTAL DISAGREE

  5  Have no strong feeling one way or the other
  1  Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

12. We should eliminate the use of natural gas, oil and coal by 2030.

  20  Strongly agree
  20  Somewhat agree

**40** TOTAL AGREE

  19  Somewhat disagree
  29  Strongly disagree

**48** TOTAL DISAGREE

  10  Have no strong feeling one way or the other
  2  Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>TOTAL AGREE</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>TOTAL DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have no strong feeling one way or the other</td>
<td>Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

14. In general, the federal government does a good job.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>TOTAL AGREE</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>TOTAL DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have no strong feeling one way or the other</td>
<td>Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

15. The federal government has done a good job dealing with the coronavirus.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>TOTAL AGREE</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
<th>TOTAL DISAGREE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Have no strong feeling one way or the other</td>
<td>Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
16. The federal government should provide health care for all citizens.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strongly agree</th>
<th>Somewhat agree</th>
<th>Somewhat disagree</th>
<th>Strongly disagree</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**TOTAL AGREE**

59

**TOTAL DISAGREE**

37

4 Have no strong feeling one way or the other

17. Some say that the best way to improve the lives for millions of Americans is to have the federal government guarantee a job, health care for all, and pay for a decisive move away from fossil fuels. Others say that expanding the size, power, and budget of the federal government would lead directly to socialism and would leave federal bureaucrats in charge of too much of your life. Which of those comes closest to your views?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>It will lead directly to socialism.</th>
<th>It will improve the lives of millions of Americans</th>
<th>Don’t know/refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

18. Which of the following comes closest to describing how you think about global warming? [ROTATED]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>It is mostly caused by human activity</th>
<th>It is mostly the result of natural patterns</th>
<th>There is no solid evidence of global warming</th>
<th>Don’t know/refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

19. Which of the following is more likely to lead to solutions to global warming? [ROTATED]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Innovators and entrepreneurs</th>
<th>Government actions</th>
<th>Consumer demand</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Don’t know/refused</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
20. How much would you personally be willing to pay each year to address global warming? I just need a number in dollars.

MEAN 695
MEDIAN 20

[32% answered “zero”]

21. Some say that solutions to climate change will involve technological breakthroughs that will help the economy and create new economic opportunities. Others say that part of the answer has to be government action because people are unlikely to make the necessary changes on their own. Which of those comes closest to your thinking?

54 Solutions will involve technological breakthroughs
36 Solutions will require government action to modify our lives
10 Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

22. In general, do you favor or oppose the idea of creating a federal tax on carbon dioxide emissions?

43 Favor
44 Oppose
13 Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

23. Do you trust the federal government to spend money from such a tax wisely?

23 Yes
68 No
9 Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

24. Thinking about carbon dioxide for a moment, which of the following statements comes closest to your thoughts? [ROTATED]

37 Carbon dioxide is a pollutant that damages the environment and compromises human health.
48 Carbon dioxide is needed for plant life, and humans both exhale it and consume it every day.
15 Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]
25. Some say that addressing climate change will require the same intensity as the effort to combat the coronavirus, including substantial new government spending, government control of critical industries, and emergency orders. Others say climate change can be managed gradually over time using approaches that are less aggressive. Which is closer to your thoughts?

33  Climate change will require the same intensity as the effort to combat the coronavirus.
55  Climate change can be managed gradually.
12  Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

We have just a few final questions for demographic purposes . . .

26. What is your age please?

12  18-26
15  27-35
22  36-49
29  50-64
21  65 and older
1  Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

27. What is your race or ethnic background?

69  White
13  African American
 4  Asian
11  Hispanic
 2  Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

28. With respect to politics, would you describe yourself as . . .?

26  Conservative
16  Somewhat conservative
33  Moderate
12  Somewhat liberal
12  Liberal
 2  Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]
29. Which of the following best describes the highest level of education you have achieved?

1  Some high school
14  High school diploma
22  Some college
35  College degree
6  Some postgraduate work
21  Graduate or professional degree
1  Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

30. Into which category does your annual household income fall? Just stop me when I get to right category.

17  Less than $40,000
30  $40 to $80,000
20  Over $80,000 but less than $120,000
26  $120,000 and over
8  Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

31. Do you usually vote for Republicans or Democrats in Congressional elections?

39  Republicans
45  Democrats
12  Neither/other [NOT READ]
4  Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

32. Who do you plan to vote for in the Presidential election in November?

47  Joe Biden
38  Donald Trump
15  Don’t know/refused [NOT READ]

33. In what region do you live? [FROM LIST]

22  EAST
25  SOUTH
34. Gender [BY OBSERVATION]

48 Male
52 Female